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#### THE WORLD

- **10** Agencies probe failure of a Soyuz to place two European navigation satellites into their circular orbit
- **11 Pilatus preparing** its PC-24 twinengine business jet for a first flight next spring after prototype rollout
- **11 Obituary for** retired NASA astronaut Steven Nagel, who flew four shuttle missions, two as captain

#### MISSILE DEFENSE

- **20 Israel's Iron Dome** counter-rocket battery system a success story in latest conflict with Palestinians
- **21 Now that** Ground-Based Missile Defense has succeeded, MDA turns to improving the kill vehicle

# **AVIATION WEEK**

& SPACE TECHNOLOGY

38

State-protected, 9-lb. grass-eating gopher tortoises are fond of the turf in areas around the runways at Orlando Sanford (Florida) International Airport, an affinity that has cost the government and airport hundreds of thousands of dollars in mitigation attempts.



### **DEFENSE**

- **23 Most powerful** Pentagon acquisition official about to give contractors what they want: more competition
- **24 Top Pentagon** contractors hone their lobbying to be more creative in push for a competitive advantage
- **25** Indonesian military has been on a buying spree that is likely to hold steady for the next decade
- **46 AirTanker, which** provides U.K.'s airto-air refueling capability, wants to help fill NATO's tanker shortfall

### **SPACE**

27 NASA's heavy-lift Space Launch System rocket takes key step toward carrying humans into deep space

#### **AIR TRANSPORT**

- **28** Increasing **A380** ops at Heathrow show more challenges that could emerge at other legacy airports
- **30 Results of tests** of a ceramic engine nozzle on a modified 787 show potential for fuel savings on future designs
- **31** Japan devising plan for a second aircraft type, to raise the industry to the importance of Japanese autos
- **32** Increasing number of airlines see benefits in letting passengers handle their own baggage

#### **UTILITY AIRCRAFT**

**33 Viking believes** its upgraded Series 400 Twin Otter has found a place in the civil and military markets

## AVIATIONWEEK



#### ON THE COVER

**34** Hundreds of kittiwakes on the runway at the St. George Island, Alaska, airport provide an extreme example of the threat that wildlife can pose to aviation. Retired biologist Bob Martinka, who took the cover photo in 2010, was in charge of harassing the birds from the runway whenever passenger or cargo flights were due. His tools included propane cannons, devices that are used around the world for the purpose. But there are some intriguing new ideas for decreasing the chances of aircraft and wildlife coming into contact (see articles starting on page 34).



**28** Senior air traffic controllers at Heathrow say the biggest impact of A380 operations comes from the spacing requirement.



**23** Iron Dome has demonstrated improved performance, scoring an almost 90% success rate. **20** Pentagon unveils new guidance that expands the competition in its contracting.

**42** Wildlife mitigation at airports, hardening of airframes and engines to

birds are not foolproof solutions

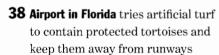
**44 Aerospace's growing** need for higher

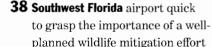
volumes of thermoplastics may

bring more investment in tooling

#### **AVIATION SAFETY**

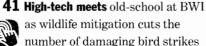
**34 FAA's approach** to mitigating wildlife strike risks seem to be working, especially at commercial airports







**40** Increase in the number of large birds flying near JFK prompts an on-property shooting program



**ENGINEERING** 

VIEWPOINT

**50 U.S.-led drive** to develop space that starts with the Moon would be a means of broadening cooperation